

ОБОРОТ *there is / there are*

Запишите конспект

Оборот *there is / there are* служит для выражения наличия (отсутствия) какого-либо предмета в определенном месте или в определенное время.

Present Indefinite

There is a picture on the wall. На стене картина.

Is there a picture on the wall? На стене есть картина?

There are pictures on the wall. На стене картины.

Are there pictures on the wall? На стене есть картины?

Past Indefinite

There was a picture on the wall. На стене была картина.

Was there a picture on the wall? На стене была картина?

There were pictures on the wall. На стене были картины.

Were there pictures on the wall? На стене были картины?

Future Indefinite

There will be pictures on the wall. На стене будут картины.

Will there be pictures on the wall? На стене будут картины?

Выбор формы глагола to be зависит от числа существительного, следующего сразу за ним:

There is a chair and two armchairs in the room.

There are two armchairs and a chair in the room.

Вопросительные предложения с оборотом *there is /there are* строятся следующим образом.

Общий вопрос: Is there anything in the bag? Will there be lessons tomorrow?

Специальный вопрос: What is there in the bag?

Разделительный вопрос. There are some pupils in the classroom, aren't there?

Упражнения.

Задание 6.1. Вставьте to be в нужной форме:

1. There... a telegram on the table. 2. ... there any telegrams from Moscow? Yes, there... some. 3. ... there... a flight for Moscow tomorrow? Yes, there ... 4. There... much snow last winter. 5. There... a lot of stars and planets in space. 6. ... there... a lift in your future house? Yes, there 7. Some years ago there ... many old houses in our street. 8. ... there any lectures yesterday! No, there... 9. ... there a lamp over the table? Yes, there... 10. ... there any interesting stories in this book? 11. ... there a test last lesson? No, there.... 12. Soon there a new film on.

Задание 6.2. Исправьте ошибку, если она есть.

1. There are a lot of salt in the soup.
2. There are some good programs.
3. There is a lot of computers in our lycee.
4. There is much water outside.
5. There is a good dictionary in the library.

Задание 6.3. Прочитайте, переведите текст и ответьте на вопросы. Нарисуйте план квартиры.

Vocabulary:

square - квадратный
sideboard - сервант
wardrobe - шкаф
opposite - противоположный
cosy - уютный
divan-bed - диван
alarm-clock - будильник
mirror - зеркало
dressing-table - туалетный столик
lamp-shade - абажур
a built-in wardrobe - встроенный шкаф
coat-hanger - вешалка
to hang (hung) - вешать
study - кабинет
furniture - мебель
necessary pieces - необходимые вещи
cushion - диванная подушка
standart lamp - торшер

My Flat

We have a nice flat in a new block of flats. Our flat is on the fourth floor. It has all modern conveniences: central heating, gas, electricity, cold and hot water, a lift and a chute to carry rubbish down. There are three rooms, a kitchen, a bathroom and a hall in our flat. The living-room is the largest and most comfortable room in the flat. In the middle of the room we have a square-table with six chairs round it. To the right of the dinner-table there is a wall-unit which has several sections: a sideboard, a wardrobe and some shelves.

At the opposite wall there is a piano and stool before it. Between the two large windows there is a little table with a colour TV set on it. Near the TV set there are two cosy armchairs. A small round table, a divan-bed and a standard lamp are in the left-hand corner. This small table is for newspapers and magazines. My father is used to having a rest sitting on this divan-bed reading books, newspapers, magazines or watching TV.

The bedroom is smaller than the living-room and not so light as there is only one window in it. In this room there are two beds with a bedside-table between them. An alarm-clock and a small lamp with a pink lamp-shade are on the table. In the left-hand corner there is a dressing-table with a big mirror.. In this room we have a built-in wardrobe with coat-hangers to-hang clothes on. There is a thick carpet on the floor and plain light-brown curtains on the window.

The third room is my study. It is not large but very cosy. There isn't much furniture in it, only the most necessary. It has a writing-table and an armchair before it. In the right-hand corner there is a bookcase full of books, magazines and newspapers. A small table with a

radio is standing in the left-hand corner. Near it there is a sofa with some cushions. In my opinion, the study is the best room in our flat.

But the warmest place in our flat is the kitchen, I think — the place where the whole family gathers every evening not only to have supper together, but also to speak and rest. I like the English proverb: "My home is my castle" because my flat is, indeed, my castle.

Questions:

1. Have you a house or a flat?
2. How many rooms are there in your flat?
3. Has your flat all modern conveniences? What are they?
4. What room is the largest in your flat?
5. What is there in the middle of the room?
6. Is there a piano in the living-room?
7. What is there near the TV set?
8. How many windows are there in the bedroom?
9. What is on the bedside-table?
10. What colour curtains are there on the window?
11. What room is very cosy?
12. Is there much furniture in the study?
13. What is there in the right-hand corner of the study?
14. What is standing in the left-hand corner?