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Greetings and Goodbyes Around the World

Cultural norms vary widely when it comes to greeting and saying goodbye to others. Let's explore traditional forms of greetings and farewells in several regions of the world. French etiquette dictates that greetings should be polite and somewhat formal. A handshake is commonly used in professional settings, but friends typically greet each other with a kiss on each cheek ("la bise"). When departing, French people might say "Au revoir" (goodbye) or simply "À bientôt" (see you soon).

Japanese society places significant emphasis on politeness and formality. People bow deeply to show respect when greeting one another. Bowing lower indicates greater deference. Handshakes are less common unless it's necessary in Western-style business contexts. Upon leaving, Japanese usually say "Sayonara" (goodbye) or "Mata ne" (see you later).

In Russia, strong physical contact is typical when greeting close friends and family members. Men generally embrace and pat each other on the back, while women kiss three times alternating cheeks. In formal situations, handshakes prevail. Common Russian greetings include "Zdravstvuyte" (hello) and "Privyet" (hi). To bid farewell, Russians often say "Do svidaniya" (goodbye) or "Poka" (informal equivalent of goodbye). Brazilians are known for being warm and affectionate. Women commonly greet each other with kisses on alternate cheeks, similar to France. However, men might opt for a firm handshake instead. Departures involve repeating greetings like "Até logo" (until later) or "Até mais" (see you again).

Arabian cultures value hospitality and elaborate rituals. Men traditionally shake hands firmly and may follow it with placing their right hand on their heart as a sign of respect. Kissing on both cheeks is acceptable among male acquaintances. Female-to-female greetings consist of two kisses followed by holding hands briefly. Farewells may involve saying "Ma'a salama" (with safety) or "Allah ma'ak" (God be with you).

Understanding these differences enriches our appreciation of diverse traditions and fosters stronger connections across cultures.

Выполните задания

1. True-False (ключами)

1. French friends greet each other with a handshake in formal settings.

True / False

2. Japanese people often use bows to express respect when meeting.

True / False

3. Russian men traditionally give three kisses when meeting close friends.

True / False

4. Brazilian women prefer a firm handshake when introducing themselves.

True / False

5. Saudi Arabian men sometimes place their right hand on their heart after shaking hands.

True / False

6. The phrase "Mata ne" is used by Japanese people to say goodbye to friends.

True / False

2. Fill-in-the-blanks (записать предложение, подчеркнуть вставленное слово, перевести предложение)

1. Close friends in France most often greet each other with a kiss on both cheeks called _____.

2. Deep respect in Japan is expressed through deep _____.

3. For official introductions, Russians usually use a _____.

4. Brazilian women typically greet each other with two _____, alternating sides of the face.

5. After a firm handshake, Saudi Arabian men often put their right hand on their own _____.

6. Brazilians enjoy using the phrase "_____", which means "see you soon."